





Public Evaluation on Potential Social Impacts of Fully Autonomous Cybernetic Avatars for Physical Support in Daily-Life Environments: Large-Scale Demonstration and Survey at Avatar Land

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Cybernetic Avatars (CAs) @ Avatar Land



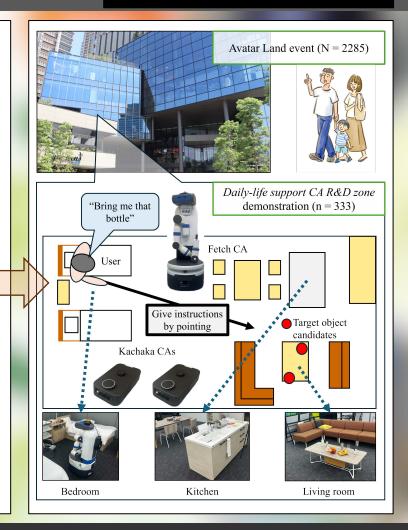
"アバター"と"ヒト"が一緒に暮らす社会をつくる実証・体験イベントです。

「アパターランド」では、たくさんのアパター(人がAIと連携して操作するロボットやCGエージェントのことです。プロジェクトではサイバネティックアパターと 呼んでいますを使って、アパターによる施設案内などのサービス提供や、アパターそのものの操作を、一般のお客さまに体験していただをます。 アパター共生社会プロジェクトでは、このイベント(実験)を通じて、アパターを体験していただいた一般のお客さまから「アパター"と「ド・ガ共に生きる未来 の社会(アパター共生社会)」についての意見を得ることを目的としています。

これまでの人の社会参加は、生身の身体を使う方法がメインでした。しかし、サイバネティックアバターを使った新しい社会参加方法によって、誰もが自在に 活躍できる社会を実現できる可能性が見えてきました。アバターランドは、このような社会の実現に向けた実証実験です。

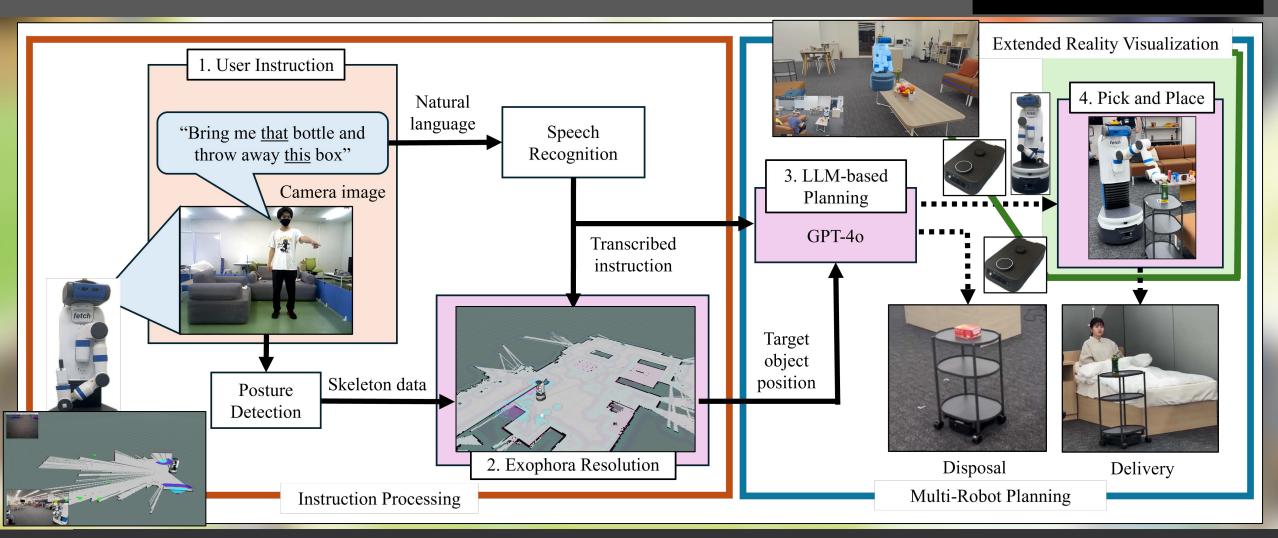


- Held Grand Green Osaka, near Osaka Station, Japan.
- Ran from Sep. 10–29, 2024, 10:00–16:00 (19 days).
- Opened to the public, attracting families and seniors.
- Featured 11 interactive demonstrations with semiautonomous CAs:
 - 1. CG CA zone
 - 2. CA receptionist zone
 - 3. Communication training
 - 4. Caregiving support CA zone
 - 5. CA teleoperation zone
 - 6. Daily-life support CA R&D zone (fully autonomous!)
 - 7. Single operator controlling 15 CAs
 - 8. Facility guidance from teleoperated mobile CA
 - 9. Guide service from various CA cooperation
 - 10. Multi-language service for international cooperation
 - 11. Chat service from paired CAs
- Visitors engaged freely, guided by staff, and could fill out a survey about their experience.
- 2,285 participants responded the survey, from which 333 interacted with the fully autonomous CAs.

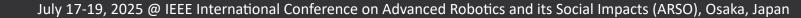




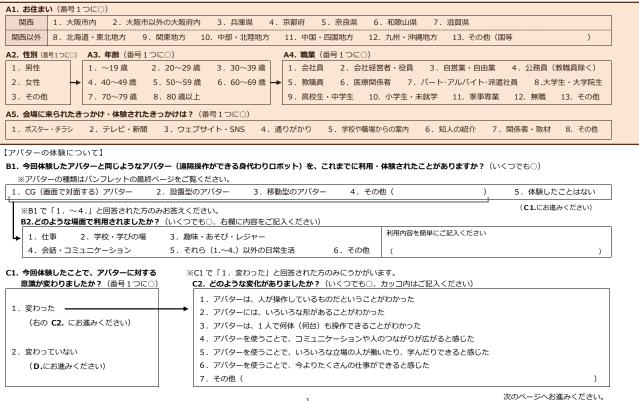
Daily-Life Support CA R&D Zone Demonstration







アンケートにご協力お願いします。回答にあたってご不明な点は、スタッフにおたずねください。 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 日



- The voluntary survey was conducted during the 19-day Avatar Land event in Osaka.
- N = 2,285 visitors chose to respond; total attendance is unknown but likely much higher.
- The survey aimed to assess public perception, potential demand, and societal concerns around CAs.
- Demographic information was also collected but not analyzed in this study.
- Data was anonymized and collected under JST ethical guidelines.





参加・体験日

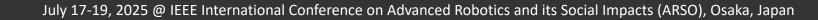
(1つにの)

アバターランド アバター体験者アンケート

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【体験されたご本人について】



	(C)	Lotfi	EL	ŀ

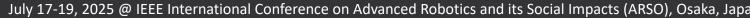
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Survey Motivation & Methodology (2/4)



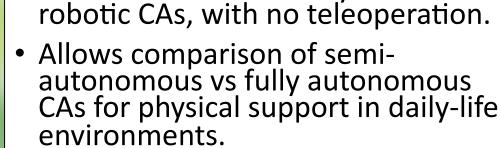
- The survey was structured to capture feedback for the 11 demonstrations.
 - Respondents could answer 4 different questions:
 - Which CA demonstration did you participate in? (N)
 - 2. Would you use the demonstrated CAs in your daily life? (n)
 - 3. In what situations would you use the demonstrated CAs? (n^+)
 - 4. Why do you not want to use the demonstrated CAs? (n⁻)
 - Each question had predefined answers, some with a predefined follow-up question.
 - Multiple selections were allowed.



ka, Japan	© Lotfi El Hafi

1. うよく使んなかうたから 4. 利用場所代体を書かが無 2. 壊れやすそうだから 5. 人間同士の対面の方がよ 3. 費用が高そうだから 6. その他(1. 仕事 4. 会話・コミュニケーショ 2. 学校・学びの場 5. (1.~4.以外の)日常生活 3. 趣味・あそび・レジャー 6. その他(1. うまく使えなかったから 4. 利用場所や保管場所が無 2. 壊れやすそうだから 5. 人間同士の対面の方がよ 3. 費用が高そうだから 6. その他(いから) ン 5) いから	autonomous vs fully autonomous CAs for physical support in daily-lif environments.
1. 仕事 4. 会話・コミュニケーショ 2. 学校・学びの場 5. (1.~4.以外の)日常生活 3. 趣味・あそび・レジャー 6. その他(Motivation:
 うまく使えなかったから 利用場所や保管場所が無 壊れやすそうだから 費用が高そうだから その他(いから)	Target analysis of public perception toward fully autonomous CAs.
Advanced Robotics and its Social	Impacts (ARSO	D), Osaka, Japan © Lotfi El Hal

ullet



This demonstration was unique

- *n* = 333 of the *N* = 2,285 respondents experienced the *daily-life support CA R&D zone* demonstration.

because it featured fully autonomous



6



設置

場所

2 階

1階 2階 4階 7階

ピロティ

広場

(半屋外

内容

E アバター遠隔操作ン

Gene、Uka、Nirva、

F 生活支援型アバタ・

研究開発ゾーン

Kachaka 、 Fetch 、

働・自律型アバター)

※見学

のみ 1 人で 15 体のア

を制御:Sota

(設置型アバター

移動型CAによる。

(移動型アバタ-

らの施設案内: Teleco

HSR、UR(移動型・協

(CG アバター)

ーン

CA 基盤

D1.体験した D2.体験したアバターをふだんの

1. ぜひ利用したい

3. どちらともいえない

4.利用したくない

1. ぜひ利用したい

3. どちらともいえない

4. 利用したくない

1. ぜひ利用したい

4. 利用したくない

1. ぜひ利用したい

3. どちらともいえない

4. 利用したくない

2. 条件が合えば利用したい

2. 条件が合えば利用したい 3. どちらともいえない

2. 条件が合えば利用したい

アバタ

体験したもの

すべてにC

5.

生活で利用してみたいと思い

ますか?(それぞれ1つに〇

※D1 で○をつけたアバターについて

(D3.^)

(D4.^)

(D3.^)

(D4.~)

(D3.^)

(D4.^)

(D4.^)

D3.どのような場面で

O4.なぜ利用したくな

いと思いましたか?

D3.どのような場面で

O4.なぜ利用したくな

いと思いましたか?

D3.どのような場面で

D4.なぜ利用したくな

D3.どのような場面で

D4.なぜ利用したくな

いと思いましたか?

利用したいと思いま

いと思いましたか?

利用したいと思いま

利用したいと思いま

すか?

すか?

すか?

すか?

3

利用したいと思いま

1. 仕事

2. 学校・学びの場

2. 学校・学びの場

3. 趣味・あそび・レジャー

うまく使えなかったから

壊れやすそうだから

費用が高そうだから

3. 趣味・あそび・レジャー

うまく使えなかったから

それぞれお答えください。

2. 条件が合えば利用したい

Survey Motivation & Methodology (3/4)

(以下、それぞれあてはまる番号いくつでも〇)

6.その他

6.その他

6. その他

4. 会話・コミュニケーション

5. (1.~4.以外の)日常生活

4. 利用場所や保管場所が無いから

5. 人間同士の対面の方がよいから

4. 会話・コミュニケーション

5. (1.~4.以外の)日常生活



Survey Motivation & Methodology (4/4)



設置 場所	内容	D1.体験した アバター (体験したもの すべてに〇)	生活で利用してみたいと思い ますか? (それぞれ1つに○)		(以下、それぞれを	ってはまる番号いくつでも〇)	
	異種 CAの協働によるガ イドサービス: Teleco & CommU (移動型・設置型アバター)	9.	 1. ぜひ利用したい (D3.へ) 2. 条件が合えば利用したい 	D3.どのような場面で 利用したいと思いま すか?	 1. 仕事 2. 学校・学びの場 3. 趣味・あそび・レジャー 	4. 会話・コミュニケーション 5. (1.〜4.以外の) 日常生活 6. その他()
ピロティ 広場		9.	3. どちらともいえない 4. 利用したくない (D4.へ)	・D4.なぜ利用したくな いと思いましたか?	 うまく使えなかったから 壊れやすそうだから 費用が高そうだから 	 利用場所や保管場所が無いから 人間同士の対面の方がよいから その他()
(半屋外)	海外との連携による多言 語サービス: Robovie (移動型・対話型アバター)	10.	1. ぜひ利用したい (D3.へ) 2. 条件が合えば利用したい	D3.どのような場面で 利用したいと思いま すか?	 1.仕事 2.学校・学びの場 3.趣味・あそび・レジャー 	4. 会話・コミュニケーション 5. (1.~4.以外の) 日常生活 6. その他()
		10.	 3. どちらともいえない 4. 利用したくない (D4.へ) 	- D4.なぜ利用したくな いと思いましたか?	 うまく使えなかったから 壊れやすそうだから 費用が高そうだから 	4.利用場所や保管場所が無いから5.人間同士の対面の方がよいから6.その他()
北館 2 階 ローソン	2 体の CA による雑談提 供サービス: CommU (設置型アバター)		 ぜひ利用したい (D3.へ) 条件が合えば利用したい 	D3.どのような場面で 利用したいと思いま すか?	1. 仕事 2. 学校・学びの場 3. 趣味・あそび・レジャー	4. 会話・コミュニケーション 5. (1.~4.以外の) 日常生活 6. その他()
「店内		11.	3. どちらともいえない 4. 利用したくない(D4.へ) ◆	D4.なぜ利用したくな いと思いましたか?	 うまく使えなかったから 壊れやすそうだから 費用が高そうだから 	4.利用場所や保管場所が無いから5.人間同士の対面の方がよいから6.その他()

【自由回答】

E. アバターランドの感想、今後アバターに期待されることなど、自由にご記入ください。

質問は以上です。ご協力ありがとうございました。記入後は受付「アンケート回収箱」に投函してください。粗品を進呈いたします。

 A free-text section was included for respondents to provide open-ended comments.

• This section was designed to gather qualitative feedback on their overall impressions and future expectations for CAs.

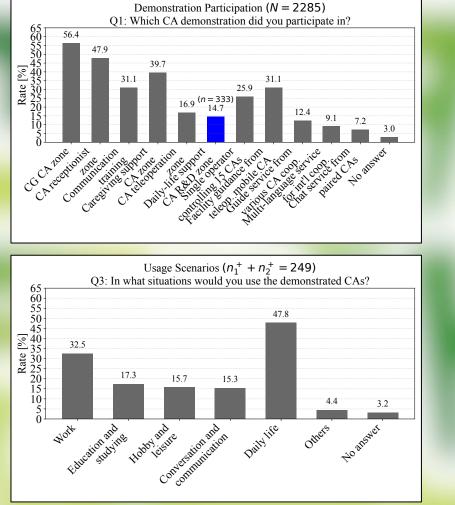


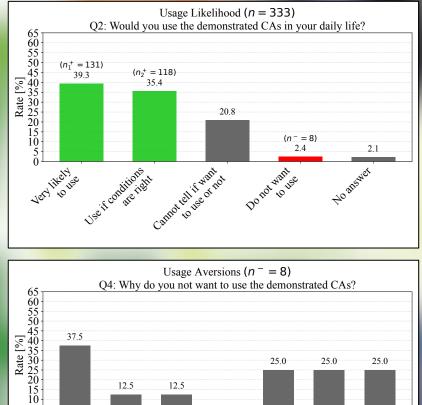
Survey Results & Analysis (1/6)

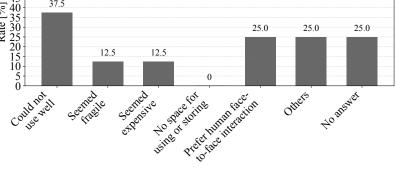




Demonstration Participation $(N = 2285)$				
"Q1: Which CA demonstration did	ou participat	e in?"		
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample		
CG CA zone	56.4	1289		
CA receptionist zone	47.9	1095		
Communication training	31.1	711		
Caregiving support CA zone	39.7	907		
CA teleoperation zone	16.9	386		
Daily-life support CA R&D zone	14.7	n = 333		
Single operator controlling 15 CAs	25.9	591		
Facility guidance from teleop. mobile CA	31.1	710		
Guide service from various CA coop.	12.4	283		
Multi-language service for int'l coop.	9.1	207		
Chat service from paired CAs	7.2	164		
No answer	2.1	47		
Usage Likelihood (n =	: 333)			
"Q2: Would you use the demonstrated C		aily life?"		
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample		
Very likely to use	39.3	$n_1^+ = 131$		
Use if conditions are right	35.4	$n_2^{+} = 118$		
Cannot tell if want to use or not	20.8	² 69		
Do not want to use	2.4	$n^{-} = 8$		
No answer	2.1	7		
Usage Scenarios $(n_1^+ + n_2^+ = 249)$				
"Q3: In what situations would you use t	he demonstra	ted CAs?"		
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample		
Work	32.5	81		
Education and studying	17.3	43		
Hobby and leisure	15.7	39		
Conversation and communication	15.3	38		
Daily life	47.8	119		
Others	4.4	11		
No answer	3.2	8		
Usage Aversions (n ⁻	= 8)			
"Q4: Why do you not want to use the		l CAs?"		
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample		
Could not use well	37.5	3		
Seemed fragile	12.5	1		
	12.5	1		
Seemed expensive		1		
	0.0	0		
No space for using or storing Prefer human face-to-face interaction	0.0 25.0	2		
No space for using or storing				







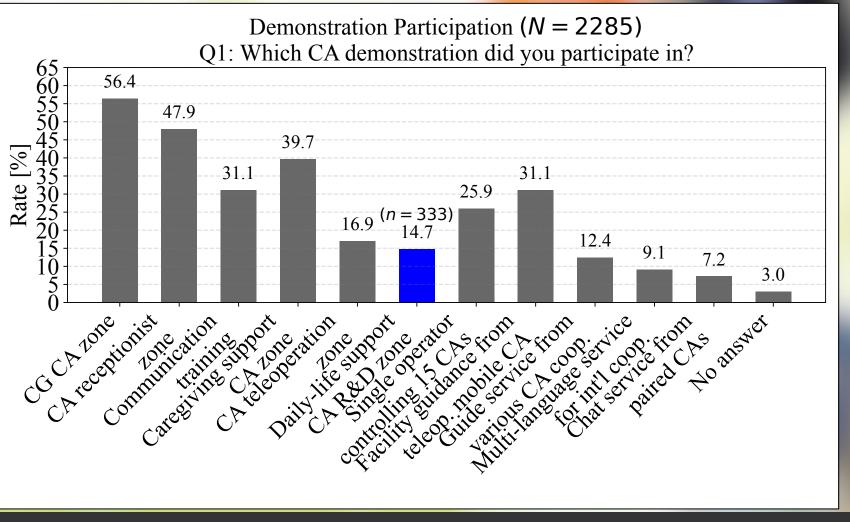


Survey Results & Analysis (2/6)





Demonstration Participation	(N = 2285)		
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Responses	Rate [%]	Sample	
Could not use well	37.5	3	
Seemed fragile	12.5	1	
Seemed expensive	12.5	1	
No space for using or storing	0.0	0	
Prefer human face-to-face interaction	25.0	2	
Others	25.0	2	
No answer	25.0	2	



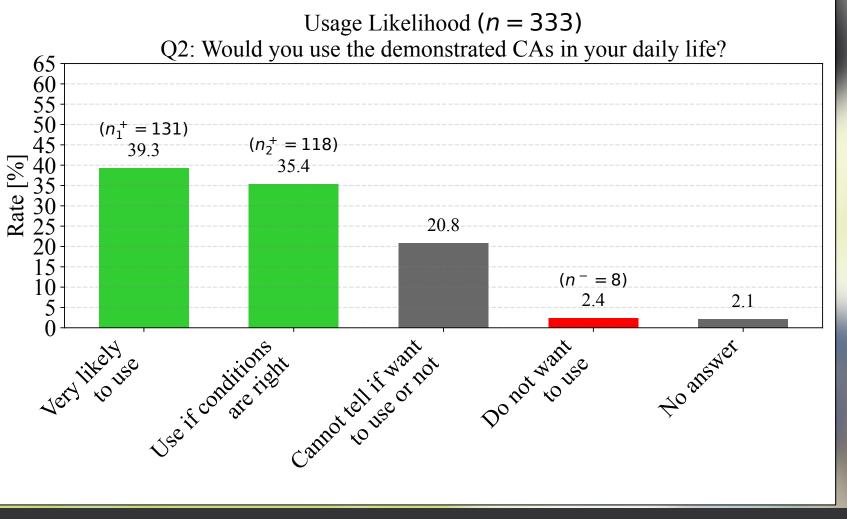


Survey Results & Analysis (3/6)





Demonstration Participation	(N = 2285)		1
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Cannot tell if want to use or not	20.8	2 69	
Do not want to use			
Do not want to use	2.4	$n^{-} = 8$	
No answer	2.4 2.1	$n^{-} = 8 7$	
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No answer Usage Scenarios $(n_1^+ + n_2^-)^2$ "Q3: In what situations would you use the Responses Work Education and studying Hobby and leisure Conversation and communication Daily life Others No answer Usage Aversions (n ⁻ "Q4: Why do you not want to use the Responses Could not use well Seemed fragile	2.1 2 = 249) te demonstrate 32.5 17.3 15.7 15.3 47.8 4.4 3.2 = 8) demonstratec Rate [%] 37.5 12.5	7 ted CAs?" Sample 81 43 39 38 119 11 8 10 CAs?" Sample 3 1	
Vsage Scenarios $(n_1^+ + n_2^-)^{*}$ "Q3: In what situations would you use the Responses Work Education and studying Hobby and leisure Conversation and communication Daily life Others No answer Usage Aversions (n ⁻ "Q4: Why do you not want to use the Responses Could not use well Seemed fragile Seemed expensive	2.1 = 249) te demonstrate 32.5 17.3 15.7 15.3 47.8 4.4 3.2 = 8) demonstratec Rate [%] 37.5 12.5 12.5	7 ied CAs?" Sample 81 43 39 38 119 11 8 1 CAs?" Sample 3 1 1 1	
Usage Scenarios $(n_1^+ + n_2^-)^{*}$ "Q3: In what situations would you use the Responses Work Education and studying Hobby and leisure Conversation and communication Daily life Others No answer Usage Aversions (n "Q4: Why do you not want to use the Responses Could not use well Seemed fragile Seemed fragile Seemed for using or storing	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1 \\ \hline 2 = 249) \\ \text{te demonstrat} \\ \hline 32.5 \\ 17.3 \\ 15.7 \\ 15.3 \\ 47.8 \\ 4.4 \\ 3.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $= 8) \\ \hline \text{demonstrate} \\ \hline \text{Rate [\%]} \\ \hline 37.5 \\ 12.5 \\ 12.5 \\ 12.5 \\ 0.0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	7 ied CAs?" Sample 81 43 39 38 119 11 8 1 CAs?" Sample 3 1 1 0	
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Usage Scenarios $(n_1^+ + n_2^-)^{*}$ "Q3: In what situations would you use the Responses Work Education and studying Hobby and leisure Conversation and communication Daily life Others No answer Usage Aversions (n "Q4: Why do you not want to use the Responses Could not use well Seemed fragile Seemed fragile Seemed for using or storing	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1 \\ \hline 2 = 249) \\ \text{te demonstrat} \\ \hline 32.5 \\ 17.3 \\ 15.7 \\ 15.3 \\ 47.8 \\ 4.4 \\ 3.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $= 8) \\ \hline \text{demonstrate} \\ \hline \text{Rate [\%]} \\ \hline 37.5 \\ 12.5 \\ 12.5 \\ 12.5 \\ 0.0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	7 ied CAs?" Sample 81 43 39 38 119 11 8 1 CAs?" Sample 3 1 1 1	





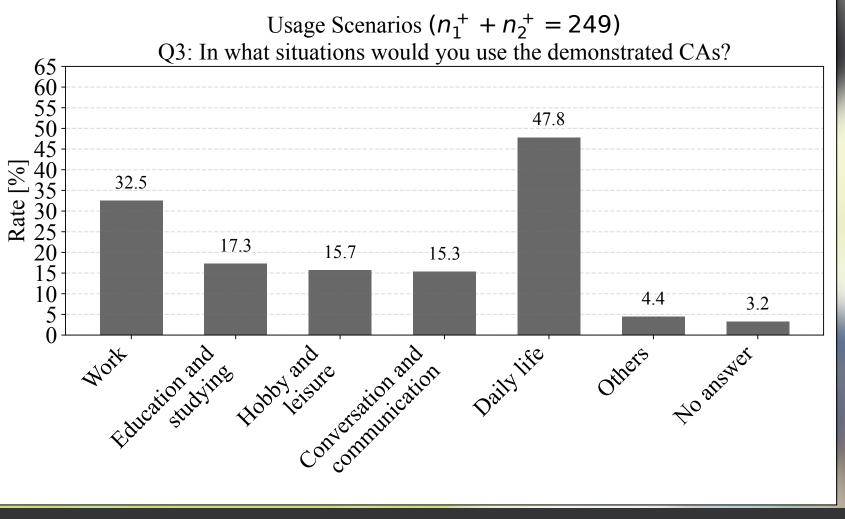
Survey Results & Analysis (4/6)





Demonstration Participation	(N = 2285)]	
"Q1: Which CA demonstration did you participate in?"				
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample		
CG CA zone	56.4	1289		
CA receptionist zone	47.9	1095		
Communication training	31.1	711		
Caregiving support CA zone	39.7	907		
CA teleoperation zone	16.9	386		
Daily-life support CA R&D zone	14.7	n = 333		
Single operator controlling 15 CAs	25.9	591		
Facility guidance from teleop. mobile CA	31.1	710		
Guide service from various CA coop.	12.4	283		
Multi-language service for int'l coop.	9.1	207		
Chat service from paired CAs	7.2	164		
No answer	2.1	47		
Usage Likelihood (n =	333)			
"Q2: Would you use the demonstrated C		aily life?"		
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample		
Very likely to use	39.3	$n_1^+ = 131$		
Use if conditions are right	35.4	$n_2^{+} = 118$		
Cannot tell if want to use or not	20.8	2 69		
Do not want to use	2.4	$n^{-} = 8$		
No answer	2.1	7		
Usage Scenarios $(n_1^+ + n_2^+)$				
"Q3: In what situations would you use th				
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample		
Work	32.5	81		
Education and studying	17.3	43		
Hobby and leisure	15.7	39		
Conversation and communication	15.3	38		
Daily life	47.8	119		
Others	4.4	11		
No answer	3.2	8		
Usage Aversions (n ⁻	= 8)			
"Q4: Why do you not want to use the demonstrated CAs?"				
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample	1	
Could not use well	37.5	3		
Seemed fragile	12.5	1		
Seemed expensive	12.5	1		
No space for using or storing	0.0	0		
Prefer human face-to-face interaction	25.0	2 2		
Others	25.0	2		

25.0



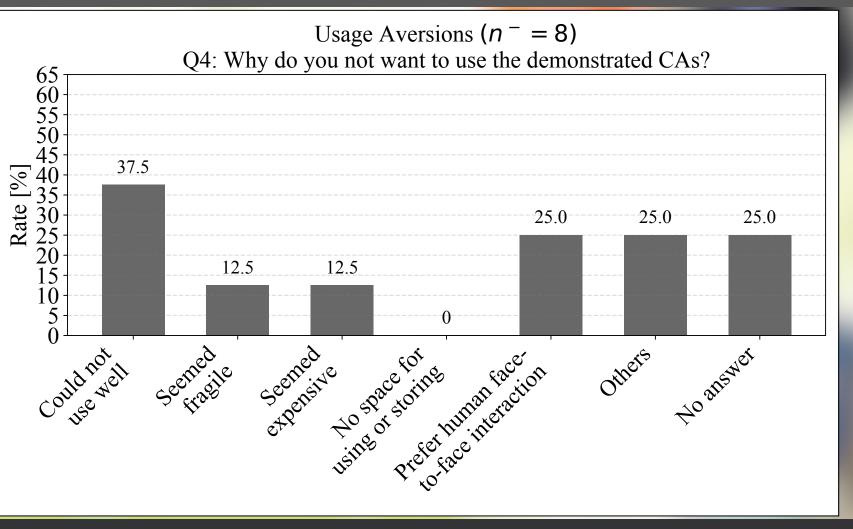


Survey Results & Analysis (5/6)





Demonstration Participation	(N = 2285)		1
"Q1: Which CA demonstration did y	ou participat	e in?"	
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample	
CG CA zone	56.4	1289	
CA receptionist zone	47.9	1095	
Communication training	31.1	711	
Caregiving support CA zone	39.7	907	1
CA teleoperation zone	16.9	386	1
Daily-life support CA R&D zone	14.7	n = 333	i
Single operator controlling 15 CAs	25.9	591	
Facility guidance from teleop. mobile CA	31.1	710	I
Guide service from various CA coop.	12.4	283	
Multi-language service for int'l coop.	9.1	207	
Chat service from paired CAs	7.2	164	
No answer	2.1	47	
Usage Likelihood (n =			
"Q2: Would you use the demonstrated C.			
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample	
Very likely to use	39.3	${f n_1^+}={f 131}$	
Use if conditions are right	35.4	$\mathbf{n_2^{\mp}=118}$	
Cannot tell if want to use or not	20.8	- 69	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
Do not want to use	2.4	$n^- = 8$	i
No answer	2.1	7	
Usage Scenarios $(n_1^+ + n_2^+)$			
"Q3: In what situations would you use th			
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample	
Work	32.5	81	
Education and studying	17.3	43	1
Hobby and leisure	15.7	39	
Conversation and communication	15.3	38	
Daily life	47.8	119	
Others	4.4	11	
No answer	3.2	8	
Usage Aversions (n ⁻			
"Q4: Why do you not want to use the			
Responses	Rate [%]	Sample	
Could not use well	37.5	3	
Seemed fragile	12.5	1	
Seemed expensive	12.5	1	
No space for using or storing	0.0	0	
Prefer human face-to-face interaction	25.0	2	
Others	25.0	2	
No answer	25.0	2	





Survey Results & Analysis (6/6)





Participant Comments

C1: "I felt that life-support avatars are easy to imagine being used in various situations and can be utilized in many ways. However, I could not clearly envision their applications in communication, so I am looking forward to seeing how they will be used in the future."

C2: "I would love for them to be useful in households, especially for tasks like fetching items and tidying up."

C3: "It was fascinating to see the perspective of an autonomous avatar (robot). I was surprised at how much calculation goes into even picking up a single object."

C4: "I believe that if remote-support robots become more practical, they will greatly expand the possibilities in our daily lives."

C5: "I have high expectations for life-support and security robots (avatars). I think they could contribute to community safety."

C6: "Life-support assistance when caregiving is needed, as well as customer service in public facilities."

C7: "When I used a caregiving avatar to carry a plastic bottle, I wished it could also open the bottle cap."

- Positive outlook and high expectations for the future of CAs in daily life. (C1, C4, C5)
- Strong interest in practical household applications, *e.g.*, fetching items, tidying up. (C2, C6)
- Need for more advanced manipulation, *e.g.*, opening bottle caps. (C7)
- Public outreach helped non-experts grasp fully autonomous CA potential and complexity. (C3)

However, the free-text sample was too small for strong statistical conclusions.



Conclusion & Takeaways





- There is <u>significant public interest</u> in using fully autonomous CAs for support in both daily life and work environments.
- The primary concern for the respondents is task execution reliability and whether fully autonomous CAs can perform tasks consistently.
- Financial cost and the need for human-like interaction were not identified as dominant concerns by the survey respondents at this early stage.
- To increase public adoption, future R&D must prioritize improving the stability and success rate of task performance by fully autonomous CAs.
- The large-scale interactive demonstrations at Avatar Land were effective for evaluating public perception toward an avatar-symbiotic society.

Public Evaluation on Potential Social Impacts of Fully Autonomous Cybernetic Avatars for Physical Support in Daily-Life Environments: Large-Scale Demonstration and Survey at Avatar Land

Lotfi El Hafi^{1,2,*}, Kazuma Onishi¹, Shoichi Hasegawa¹, Akira Oyama¹, Tomochika Ishikawa¹ Masashi Osada1, Carl Tornberg1, Ryoma Kado1, Kento Murata1, Saki Hashimoto1 Sebastian Carrera Villalobos², Akira Taniguchi¹, Gustavo Alfonso Garcia Ricardez^{1,2} Yoshinobu Hagiwara^{1,3}, Tatsuya Aoki⁴, Kensuke Iwata⁴, Takato Horii⁴, Yukiko Horikawa⁵ Takahiro Miyashita⁵, Tadahiro Taniguchi^{1,6}, and Hiroshi Ishiguro^{4,5}

Abstract-Cybernetic avatars (CAs) are key components of n avatar-symbiotic society, enabling individuals to over physical limitations through virtual agents and robotic as-While semi-autonomous CAs intermittently requi iman teleoperation and supervision, the deployment of fully is CAs remains a challenge. This study evaluates pub rcention and notential social impacts of fully autonomo ical support in daily life. To this end, we conduct large-scale demonstration and survey during Avatar Land, a 9-day public event in Osaka, Japan, where fully autonomo obotic CAs, alongside semi-autonomous CAs, performed daily biect retrieval tasks. Specifically, we analyzed responses from ,285 visitors who engaged with various CAs, including a subset of 333 participants who interacted with fully autonomous CAs nd shared their perceptions and concerns through a survey estionnaire. The survey results indicate interest in CAs for ical support in daily life and at work. However, concerns ere raised regarding task execution reliability. In contrast, st and human-like interaction were not dominant concerns. https://lotfielhafi.github.io/FACA-Survey

gency (JST), Moonshot Research & Development Program, Grant Num-rr JPMJMS2011, and by the Japan Society for the Promotion of Sci-

ace (ISPS) KAKENHI Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research Grant Num ers JP22K17981, JP23K16975, JP22K17982, and JP22K12212. Lotfi El Hafi, Kazuma Onishi, Shoichi Hasegawa, ma, Tomochika Ishikawa, Masashi Osada, Carl T

voma Kado, Kento Murata, Saki Hashimoto, Akira Taniguchi Alfonso Garcia Ricardez, Yoshinobu Hagiwara, and Taniguchi are with Ritsumeikan University; 1-1-1 Noji-Kusatsu, Shiga 525-8577, Japan. {lotfi.elhafi, hasegawa.shoichi,

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Yukiko Horikawa, Takahiro Miyashita, and Hiroshi Ishiguro are

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Overview of the daily-life support CA R&D zone den Avatar Land, where visitors interacted with fully autono avatars (CAs) in a replicated home environment

I. INTRODUCTION

bu Hagiwara is with Soka University; 1-236 Tangi, Hachioji As birth rates decline and the population ages in developed yo 192-8577, Japan. hagiwara@soka.ac.jp Tatsuya Aoki, Kensuke Iwata, Takato Horii, and Hiroshi Ishigsocieties, an increasing burden is expected to be placed on the working population to care for younger and elderly individuals while maintaining economic productivity and social welfare. In this context, cybernetic avatars (CAs) have been envisioned as a key component of an avatar-symbiotic dvanced Telecommunications Research Institute International (ATR): 2-Advanced relecommunications kesserin institute international (AIK) ∠-2.2 Hikarida, Seika, Soraku, Kyoto 619-0228, Japan. {horikawa, miyasita, ishiguro]@atr.jp ⁶Tadahiro Taniguchi is with Kyoto University; Yoshida-Honmachi, Sakyo, Kyoto 606-8501, Japan.taniguchi@i.kyoto-u.ac.jp society [1], aiming to free individuals from physical con straints by expanding their capabilities through teleoperated, semi-autonomous virtual agents and robotic assistants. While the application of CAs as conversational agents has been







Public Evaluation on Potential Social Impacts of Fully Autonomous Cybernetic Avatars for Physical Support in Daily-Life Environments: Large-Scale Demonstration and Survey at Avatar Land

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